APA Style – Video

Citation Elements in Order:

1. **Producer:** Richard D. Zanuck & David Brown
2. **Director:** Steven Spielberg
3. **Release date:** 1975
4. **Video title:** Jaws
5. **Material type:** Motion picture
6. **Country of origin:** United States
7. **Studio:** Universal Pictures

Document Example:

Proper Bibliographic Reference Format:

- Bibliographic references are double-spaced and indented half an inch after the first line.
- List producer and director in the usual author position and use parentheses to identify their contribution.

In-Text Citations:

- Citations are placed in the context of discussion using the producer and director’s last names and release date.

For the first citation in text (for works of three to five contributors):

(Zanuck, Brown & Spielberg, 1975)

Subsequent citations in text (for works of three to five contributors):

(Zanuck et al., 1975)

- Alternatively, you can integrate the citation into the sentence by means of narrative.

For the first citation in text (for works of three to five contributors):

Zanuck, Brown & Spielberg (1975) portray the great white shark as a brutal underwater menace.

Subsequent citations in text (for works of three to five contributors):

Zanuck et al. (1975) showcase how hunting sharks can be used as a solution to shark attacks.